#### **INDEPENDENT ADOPTIONS**

#### **PURSUANT TO LUCAS CO. LOCIAL RULE 57.1**

EVERY FILING SHALL BE TYPEWRITTEN OR COMPUTER GENERATED. THE COURT MY REFUSE ALL FILINGS NOT SO PREPAIRED OR CERTIFIED. NO PLEADINGS SHALL BE FILED SIGNED IN PENCIL.

#### I. PRE-PLACEMENT APPLICATION filed by atty for Adoptive Parents

- A. Atty brings in completed application (Form 20.1) using full, legal names, no initials and pays court costs.
- B. Court orders home study (Form 20.2)
- C. Record Check A list of locations will be provided by your social worker after the appointment has been made. Prints need to be done yearly for the duration of the case.

#### II(a) APPLICATION FOR PLACEMENT BY BIRTH PARENTS -filed by atty for birth parents OR SEE II(b)

- A. Filed any time prior to birth by legal birth parents (Form 20.3A) or if the birth parents are cooperating with the adoption and after Pre-Placement Application above
- B. Court orders appointment of birth parent assessor (Form 20.4)
- C. Assessor duties:
  - \* Provide birth parents with JFS materials about adoption and birth parents rights (no less than 72 hrs. before consent is signed by legal birth parents
  - \* Complete Ohio Law & Adoption Materials (JFS Form 1693 includes 5 components)
  - \* Complete Social/Medical History (JFS Form 1616)
  - \* Complete Lucas County assessment report

### II(b) <u>APPLICATION FOR PLACEMENT BY LEGAL CUSTODIANS (Form 20.3C)-filed by atty for legal custodians</u>

- A. Filed when the allegations of birth parents are they have either abandoned or are deceased and after Pre-Placement Application above
- B. Should provide proof of placement paperwork from Juvenile Court is applicable
- C. A hearing will be scheduled on the Petition, Application for Placement & Best Interest and birth parents will be notified by personal service.

#### III. PERMANENT SURRENDER HEARING-if birth parents have filed by placement

- A. More than 72 hours after child's birth or discussion of JFS materials, whichever is LATER
- B. Assessors report is provided, and 2 assessments have been held (one pre-birth and one post birth)
- C. Birth mother appears in court (as well as legal birth father), hearing includes
  - 1. Testimony regarding identity of birth father & contact
  - 2. Court provides:
    - \*Statement of Natural Parents (Form 20.5)
    - \*Consent (Form 18.3)
    - \* Placement Order to Petitioners (Form 20.8) after receipt of Putative Father Registry Certification, if applicable and filing of Pre-Placement home study (form 1673)

#### IV. PROOF OF LEGAL FATHER OR PUTATIVE FATHER

- A. Legal Father must be proved by a Court document (divorce, child support, Juvenile Court order naming him as legal father- being on the birth certificate is not adequate as legal father unless they were married at the time the child was conceived.)
- **B. Putative Father Registry** 
  - \* Putative Father Registry Certification dated 16 or more days after the minor's birth
  - \* Affidavit setting forth the circumstances surrounding the service of a pre-birth notice to be submitted to court if applicable
  - \* If a pre-birth notice is served to putative father the court will not accept the Putative Father Certification unless the date on the document is 16 days or more after the date the pre-birth notice was served
- C. Request for Info RE: Paternity Establishment Form Completed by Central Paternity Registry dated 15 or more days after the minor's birth. E-Mailed information must be legible or a certification from the attorney will be required. Corresponding document required.

#### V. PETITION FOR ADOPTION

- A. Atty Provides:
  - \*Petition for Adoption can be filed with initial filing, on date of Placement Order or no later than 90 days after placement (Form 18.0) using full, legal names, no initials \*Preliminary Estimate Account (Form 18.9)
- **B. Court Provides:** 
  - \*Order setting hearing on petition 33-45 days after placement (Form 20.11A)
  - \*If notice of hearing on petition is required by law on birth father, then he must be served by personal service (Form 18.2NOH)
  - \*Notice of hearing on petition to any non-consenting parent described above must be completed at least 30 days prior to hearing.

#### VI. PLACEMENT HEARING -

- A. Court schedules Placement Hearing and serves notice on non-applying legal parent by personal service.
- B. Home study must be completed and approved by Court, including criminal background check done within the last year.
- C. After your child is placed, a social worker will need to visit you in your home and write a report that is sent to the court to report your child's progress. Each visit requires a report and has a \$250.00 fee.

#### VII. INTERLOCUTORY HEARING

- A. Father files objection
  - \*Interlocutory hearing is vacated and hearing on petition is continued (Form 20.12)
  - \*Petitioner has burden of proving allegations in petition
  - \*If father's consent is found necessary, petition is dismissed
  - \*If father's consent is found not required, (Form 18.4) best interest hearing is scheduled by the court.
- B. No objection is filed.
  - \*Interlocutory hearing proceeds
- C. Paper hearing
  - \*If father is putative, must have on file the Certification from Ohio Putative Father Registry, having been provided by atty for the birth mother.
  - \*Updated home study is required before order is signed
  - \*Even if no objection is filed by legal father, sign form 18.4 (JE Finding Consent Not Required)

- D. If consent is not an issue (having been deemed unnecessary or having been obtained) and granting of the petition is in the best interests of the child, then an Interlocutory Order of Adoption (Form 18.5) is entered, and final hearing is scheduled for 6 months after date of placement.
- E. Effect of Interlocutory Order
  - \* Birth parents can no longer object unless showing of fraud etc.
  - \* Birth parents can no longer withdraw their consent

#### VIII. FINAL HEARING

- A. Petitioners and child MUST appear.
- B. Prefinalization Adoption Assessment Report (JFS Form 1699) is reviewed, and had been filed at least 10 days prior to final hearing
- C. Atty provides:
  - \* Petitioners Final Account (Form 18.9) filed at least 10 days prior to final hearing \*ODH Vital Statistics Certificate of Adoption (Form HEA 2757) filed at least 10 days prior to final hearing, with original or certified copy of child's existing birth certificate
- D. Court provides:
  - \*Request For Notification (Form 20.16)
  - \*Entry Approving Report and Finalizing Adoption (Form 18.6)
  - \*Adoption Certificate for Parents (Form 18.8)
- E. Court forwards documents to State BVS for new birth certificate.
- F. Petitioner to wait at least 30 days after the final hearing to order the new birth certificate, following the instructions provided in the packet at the final hearing.

# PROBATE COURT OF LUCAS COUNTY, OHIO JUDGE JACK R. PUFFENBERGER

#### **Pre-Placement Application**

|   |               |           | Case No.:              |                       |  |  |  |
|---|---------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| Applicant                                     |               |           | Applicant              |                       |  |  |  |
| (Last,  | First, Midd   | le)       | (L                     | ast, First, Middle)   |  |  |  |
| Birthdate                                     | Place         | of Birth  | Birthdate              | Place of Birth        |  |  |  |
| Race/Ethnic Backgroun                         | nd            |           | Race/Ethnic Back       | ground                |  |  |  |
| Occupation                                    |               |           | Occupation             |                       |  |  |  |
| Address                                       |               |           | Phone #                |                       |  |  |  |
| City  | State         | Zip       | County                 |                       |  |  |  |
| E-Mail Address                                |               |           | E-Mail Address         |                       |  |  |  |
| Directions for reaching                       | the residence | ce:       |                        |                       |  |  |  |
| Date of Marriage                              |               | Lic       | eensed Obtained (City, | County, State)        |  |  |  |
| Other Members of Ho                           | ousehold      |           |                        | • • •                 |  |  |  |
| Name  |               | Birthdate | Sex                    | Relation to Applicant |  |  |  |
| Name  |               | Birthdate | Sex                    | Relation to Applicant |  |  |  |
| Name  |               | Birthdate | Sex                    | Relation to Applicant |  |  |  |
| Name  |               | Birthdate | Sex                    | Relation to Applicant |  |  |  |
| Has either applicant be where was the divorce |               |           | Yes                    | If divorced, when and |  |  |  |
| Have you ever applied what source, when and   | _             |           | om any other source?   | Yes No If yes         |  |  |  |

LCPC Form 20.1 (page 1of 3)

|  |                            | Case No.:                    |                   |  |  |  |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Has either applicant been convicted of a criminal offense?   Yes  No If yes, what was the offense? |                            |                              |                   |  |  |  |
| Have you had treatment   | for a serious or chronic i | illness?                     | Explain:          |  |  |  |
|  | , or been advised to seek, | mental health services?      | Yes               |  |  |  |
|  | , or been advised to seek, | treatment for alcohol/substa | ance abuse?   Yes |  |  |  |
| Education  |                            |                              |                   |  |  |  |
| High School  |                            | High School                  |                   |  |  |  |
| Other:   |                            | Other:                       |                   |  |  |  |
| <b>Present Employment</b>  |                            |                              |                   |  |  |  |
| Employer   | Phone #                    | Employer                     | Phone #           |  |  |  |
| Length Employed  | Salary                     | Length Employed              | Salary            |  |  |  |
| Insurance  |                            |                              |                   |  |  |  |
| Total Life   | Face Value                 | Total Life                   | Face Value        |  |  |  |
| Household  | Face Value                 | Household                    | Face Value        |  |  |  |
| Medical  |                            | Medical                      |                   |  |  |  |
| Other:   |                            | Other:                       |                   |  |  |  |

|                   |                         |                | Case  | No.:            |              |
|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------|--------------|
| List four refere  | ences who have kr       | nown you well  | (include some wh                                      | o know your h   | ome life)    |
| Name              | Ac                      | ldress         |   | Telephone #     | Relationship |
| Name              | Ac                      | ldress         |   | Telephone #     | Relationship |
| Name              | Ac                      | ldress         |   | Telephone #     | Relationship |
| Name              | Ac                      | ldress         |   | Telephone #     | Relationship |
| How long has t    | the child lived in t    | this home      |   |                 |              |
| Is the father leg | gal or putative         |                |   |                 |              |
| FOR RELAT         | IVE ADOPTION            | ONLY:          |   |                 |              |
| Relationship of   | f Applicant(s) to A     | Adoptee(s):    |   |                 |              |
| Adoptee(s) nar    | me(s) as it now ap      | pears on birth | certificate:  |                 |              |
| Adoptee(s) nar    | me(s) $\square$ will re | main the same  | □ will be ch  | anged to:       |              |
| Adoptee(s) dat    | e(s) of birth:          |                |   |                 |              |
| information an    | d documentation         | will be requi  | ument is only an red. Applicant(s) onducting a Homest | understand that |              |
| Applicant         |                         |                | Applicant   |                 |              |
| Attorney of Re    | ecord                   |                |   |                 |              |
| Address           |                         |                |   |                 |              |
| City              | State                   | Zip            |   |                 |              |
| Phone #           |                         |                |   |                 |              |
| Ohio Supreme      | Court Number            |                |   |                 |              |

# PROBATE COURT OF LUCAS COUNTY, OHIO JACK R. PUFFENBERGER, JUDGE

| IN    | THE MATTER OF 1  | THE ADOPTION               | OF                          |   |
|-------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| СА    | SE NO  |                            |                             | (Name after adoption)                                       |
|       |  | PETITION FO                | OR ADOPTI<br>[R.C. 3107.05] | ON OF MINOR   |
| The   | undersigned petitions to a                                     | adopt                      |                             |   |
| a m   | inor, and to change the na                                     | me of the minor to         |                             |   |
|       |  |                            | PETITIONER                  | ₹   |
| The   | petitioner states the follow                                   | ving:                      |                             |   |
| Full  | Name:  |                            |                             | Age   |
| Full  | Name:  |                            |                             | Age   |
| Plac  | ce of Residence:   |                            |                             |   |
|       |  |                            | Street Address              |   |
| Post  | Office State   |                            | Zip Code                    | Duration of residence                                       |
| Mar   | ital Status:   |                            | _ Date and Place            | of Marriage:  |
| Rela  | ationship of Minor to Petitic                                  | oner:                      |                             |   |
|       | petitioner has facilities and<br>tioner to establish the relat |                            |                             | rture and care of the minor and it is the desire of the or. |
|       |  | MINO                       | OR TO BE AD                 | OPTED   |
| Birth | n Name:  |                            |                             | Date of Birth:  |
| Plac  | ce of Birth:   |                            |                             | Property and Value:   |
|       | The minor is living in th                                      | e home of the petition     | er, and was place           | d therein for adoption on the                               |
|       | day of   | 20                         | by                          |   |
|       | The minor is not living in                                     | n the home of the petiti   | oner, and resides           | at  |
|       | A certified copy of the b                                      | irth certificate of the mi | inor is filed with th       | is petition or is not available due to the following:       |
|       | A Preliminary Estimate   | Accounting (Form 18.9      | ), if required, is fil      | led with this petition.                                     |
|       | The minor is in the perm                                       | nanent custody of          |                             |   |
|       |  |                            |                             |   |

|              | The guardian ad                    | litem during the permar                                  | nent custody case was          |  |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| whose        | address is                         |  |                                |  |
|              |                                    |  |                                | e was  |
| whose        |                                    | -  | ,                              |  |
|              |                                    |  |                                |  |
|              | A child support or                 | der exists and is admini                                 | stered by the                  | County Child Support Agency.   |
|              | PERS                               | ONS OR AGENCIE   | ES WHOSE CONSENT T<br>REQUIRED | TO THE ADOPTION IS   |
|              | Name:                              |  | Relationship:                  | Age, if minor  |
|              | Address:                           |  |                                | Consent filed  |
|              | Name:                              |  | Relationship:                  | Age, if minor  |
|              |                                    |  | · ·                            |  |
|              |                                    |  |                                | , the agency has permanent   |
| _            |                                    |  | _1                             | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  |
|              | PFRS                               | ONS WHOSE CON  | SENT TO THE ADOPTION           | ON IS NOT REQUIRED   |
|              |                                    |  |                                | s of the minor's birth. See verification   |
|              | attached.                          | ,                  | j j                            |  |
| Α            | The consent of _                   |  |                                | B. 1   |
|              |                                    | Name   | Address                        | Relationship   |
| В            | The consent of _                   | Name   | Address                        | Relationship   |
| is/are       | not required because               | se:  |                                | ·  |
|              | В                                  |  |                                |  |
| A<br>Of one  | ☐ The parent ha                    | s failed without justifiable preceding the filing of the |                                | de minimis contact with the minor for a period                                     |
| □ I<br>minor |                                    |  |                                | I and regular maintenance and support of the preceding the filing of the petition. |
|              | ☐ The person ment is not required. | ets criteria set forth und                               | er subsection                  | of R.C. 3107.07 and therefore the person   |

CASE NO.

| Attorney for Petition | Attorney for Petitioner |          | Petitioner       |                         |          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Typed or Printed Na   | ame                     |          | Typed or Printed | d Name                  |          |
| Street Address        |                         |          | Petitioner       |                         |          |
| City                  | State                   | Zip Code | Typed or Printed | d Name                  |          |
| Telephone Number      | (include area cod       | le)      | Street Address   |                         |          |
| Email Address         |                         |          | City             | State                   | Zip Code |
| Attorney Registration | on No                   |          | Telephone Nun    | nber (include area code | )        |
|                       |                         |          | Email Address    |                         |          |

CASE NO.

| Attorney for Petitioner              | Petitioner          |                    |          |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| Typed or Printed Name                | Typed or Printed Na | ame                |          |  |  |  |
| Street Address                       | Petitioner          | Petitioner         |          |  |  |  |
| City State Zip Code                  | Typed or Printed Na | ame                |          |  |  |  |
| Telephone Number (include area code) | Street Address      |                    |          |  |  |  |
| Email Address                        | City                | State              | Zip Code |  |  |  |
| Attorney Registration No.            | Telephone Number    | (include area code | ·)       |  |  |  |
|                                      | Email Address       |                    |          |  |  |  |

CASE NO.

# PROBATE COURT OF LUCAS COUNTY, OHIO JACK R. PUFFENBERGER, JUDGE

| ADOPTIO  | ON OF:   |  |                 |  |
|--|--|--|-----------------|--|
|  | (Name after Adoption)  |  |                 |  |
| CASE NO  | D.:  |  |                 |  |
|  |  | ATOES                                      |                 |  |
|  | PETITIONER'S ACCOUNT<br>[R.C. 3107.055]  | <b>N1</b>                                  |                 |  |
| ☐ PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE ACCOUNTING  (To be filed not later than date petition filed)  ☐ FINAL ACCOUNTING  (To be filed not later than 10 days prior to date of final hearing) |  |  |                 |  |
| and the ag<br>division (   | unting specifies all disbursements of anything of value the petitigency or attorney made and has agreed to make in connection w B) of Section 5103.15 of the Revised Code, placement under Sunder Chapter 3107. (Attach extra sheets if necessary) | ith the minor's permanent sur              | rrender under   |  |
| DATE   | NAME AND ADDRESS   | DISBURSEMENTS MADE<br>OR AGREED TO BE MADE | ACTUAL<br>COSTS |  |
|  | PHYSICIAN  |  |                 |  |
|  |  |  |                 |  |
|  | HOSPITAL/MEDICAL FACILITY  |  |                 |  |
|  |  |  |                 |  |
|  | ATTORNEY   |  |                 |  |
|  |  |  |                 |  |
|  | ACTUAL COST TO THE ATTORNEY  |  |                 |  |
|  | AGENCY   |  |                 |  |
|  | Address  |  |                 |  |
|  |  |  |                 |  |
|  | ACTUAL COST TO THE AGENCY  |  |                 |  |
|  | MAINTENANCE AND MEDICAL CARE REQUIRED UNDER R.C. 5103.15   |  |                 |  |
|  | EXPENSES PURSUANT TO R.C. 3107.055(C)(9)   |  |                 |  |
|  | FOSTER CARE  |  |                 |  |
|  | GUARDIAN AD LITEM  |  |                 |  |
|  | COURT COSTS  |  |                 |  |
|  | ALL OTHER DISBURSEMENTS  |  |                 |  |
|  |  |  |                 |  |

TOTAL

| CASE NO.: |  |
|-----------|--|
| · ·       |  |

[Reverse of Form 18.9]

#### **CERTIFICATION OF PETITIONER'S ACCOUNT**

| The undersigned certifies this day ofaccurate.          | , .                         | 20, that this acco    | unting is true and |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|   | Attorney or A               | gency                 |                    |
|   | Typed or Print              | ted Name              |                    |
|   | Address                     |                       |                    |
|   | City                        | State                 | Zip Code           |
|   | Telephone Nu                | mber (include area co | ode)               |
| The petitioner has reviewed this accounting and atte 20 | sts to it's accuracy this _ | day of                |                    |
|   | Petitioner                  |                       |                    |
|   | Petitioner                  |                       |                    |

INFORMATION PROVIDED ON THIS FORM IS TO BE USED TO ESTABLISH A NEW CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH FOR THE ADOPTED CHILD.

### Ohio Department of Health VITAL STATISTICS CERTIFICATE OF ADOPTION

|              | State Use Only |  |
|--------------|----------------|--|
| Original SFN |                |  |
| Amended SFN  |                |  |
| Envelope #   |                |  |
| AFS #        |                |  |

|  |                     | CHILD'S PER                  | SONAL       | DATA                 |                  |                           |                   |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 Name of Child <b>BEFORE</b> Adoption     |                     | 2 Date of Birth (Month, I    | Day, Year)  | 3 Sex                | 4 Place of Birth | (City, County, State or F | Foreign Country)  |
|  |                     | Ole Halfa Na a sa            | A (1 A      |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| First Name                                 |                     | Child's Name                 |             | doption              |                  | Last Name                 |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
|  | ADO                 | OPTIVE PARENT(               | S)' PERS    | ONAL DA              | TA               |                           |                   |
| The following information provid           |                     |                              | e new birth |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Choose One<br>Mother Father Parent         | Rela<br>Adoptiv     | ition to Child<br>ve Natural | Moth        | Choose<br>er Fatl    |                  | Relation to<br>Adoptive   | Child             |
|  | 7.0000              | - Hatarai                    | +           |                      |                  | , raoptive                |                   |
| Current First Name                         |                     |                              | Current F   | First Name           |                  |                           |                   |
| Current Middle Name                        |                     |                              | Current N   | Middle Name          |                  |                           |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Current Last Name                          |                     |                              | Current L   | ast Name             |                  |                           |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Last Name Prior to First Marriage          |                     |                              | Last Nam    | e Prior to First     | Marriage         |                           |                   |
| Date of Birth (Month, Day, Year)           | irth Dlace (Stat    | e or Foreign Country)        | Date of F   | Birth (Month, D      | lav Vaarl        | Birth Place (State or Fo  | oreign Country)   |
| Date of Birth (Month, Day, Tear)           | iii (ii Fiace (Stat | e of Foreign Country)        | Date of L   | on the (ivioliti), L | oay, reary       | Billi Flace (State of 10  | neigh Country)    |
| Parent(s) Residence at Time of Child's Bir | th (Number and      | d Street)                    | l           |                      |                  |                           |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| City County                                |                     | State                        |             | Zip Code             | е                | Inside City Li            | imits (Yes or No) |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  | Yes                       | No                |
| Time of Birth                              | Foreign Ad          | options Only (Inforr         | mation fro  | m Original           | Birth Record)    |                           |                   |
| Hospital/Birthing Facility                 |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
|  | or Month Day        | Voor                         |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Registrar's Name & Date Filed by Registr   |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Attendant's Name (M.D, D.O, C.N.M, Oth     | er Midwife) & I     | Date Signed                  |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
|  |                     | Certi                        | fication    |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Probate Court,                             |                     |                              |             | County,              | Ohio             |                           |                   |
| I hereby certify that the child nar        | ned above v         | vas adopted on               |             |                      |                  | (Date)                    |                   |
| by   |                     |                              |             |                      |                  | (Name(s) of Pet           | itioner(s))       |
| as set forth in the final decree of        |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
| Date                                       |                     |                              |             | Proba                | te Judge         |                           |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             |                      |                  |                           |                   |
|  |                     |                              |             | Depar                | , cici k         |                           |                   |

HEA 2757 (10/2020) 5335.06

## Ohio Central Paternity Registry P.O. Box 183206 Columbus, OH 43218-3206 PHONE: 888-810-6446

#### REQUEST FOR INFORMATION RE: PATERNITY ESTABLISHMENT

Instructions:

Additional Notes:

Complete the top portion of the forma and email to: <a href="kandacebillingsley@maximus.com">kandacebillingsley@maximus.com</a>. Use a separate form for each child. We require 72 hours from the date of email to return search results. Search results will be based upon the data provided *exactly* as it is on the form.

Utilizing the electronic form filled version of the form is preferred, however, clearly printed copies will be accepted.

| Person/Agency requesting informat                   | ion:                  |                                |  |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Contact Phone Number:                               | Return Email Address: |                                |  |
| CHILD FIRST NAME:                                   | MIDDLE:               | LAST:                          |  |
| D.O.B   |                       |                                |  |
| MOTHER FIRST NAME:                                  | MIDDLE:               | LAST:                          |  |
| D.O.B   |                       |                                |  |
| FATHER FIRST NAME:                                  | MIDDLE:               | LAST:                          |  |
| D.O.B   |                       |                                |  |
| CPR SEARCH RESULTS:  No paternity records on fi     | ile                   |                                |  |
| Paternity establish by Affi<br>Received from:       |                       | CPR #<br>Vital Statistics Mail |  |
| Paternity established by A Case Number # Date       |                       |                                |  |
| Paternity established by C<br>Case Number #<br>Date |                       | CPR#                           |  |